

- Each verb has 4 **principal parts**. These are used to form the different **tenses**.
- Verbs of the **first conjugation** have **-o, -are** in the 1st and 2nd principal parts
- Verbs of the **second conjugation** have **-eo, -ere** in the 1st and 2nd principal parts
- All **2nd principal parts** of regular verbs end in **-re**. This form it is translated as **–“to.”**
- To form the stem, take 2nd principal part and drop off the **-re**.

1 st principal part	2 nd principal part	3 rd principal part	4 th principal part	
1. aedifico	aedificare	aedificavi	aedificatum	build
2. ambulo	ambulare	ambulavi	ambulatum	walk
3. amo	amare	amavi	amatum	love, like
4. audeo	audere	ausus sum	ausum	dare
5. canto	cantare	cantavi	cantatum	sing
6. caveo	cavere	cavi	cautum	be careful, beware
7. clamo	clamare	clamavi	clamatum	shout
8. confirmo	confirmare	confirmavi	confirmatum	encourage, strengthen
9. conservo	conservare	conservavi	conservatum	save, protect
10. convoco	convocare	convocavi	convocatum	call together, summon
11. debeo	debere	debui	debitum	ought, owe
12. demonstro	demonstrare	demonstravi	demonstratum	show, explain
13. do	dare	dedi	datum	give
14. doceo	docere	docui	doctum	teach, explain
15. exspecto	exspectare	exspectavi	exspectatum	await, wait for, wait,
16. gaudeo	gaudere	gavisus sum	gavisus	rejoice
17. habeo	habere	habui	habutum	have, hold
18. habito	habitare	habitavi	habitatum	live, dwell
19. intro	intrare	intravi	intratum	enter
20. iubeo	iubere	iussi	iussum	order
21. iuvo	iuvare	iuvi	iutum	help, aid
22. laboro	laborare	laboravi	laboratum	work, toil, suffer
23. laudo	laudare	laudavi	laudatum	praise
24. lavo	lavare	lavi	lautum	clean, wash
25. libero	liberare	liberavi	liberatum	free, set free

1st principal part	2nd principal part	3rd principal part	4th principal part	basic meaning
26. maneo	manere	mansi	mansum	stay
27. moneo	monere	monui	monitum	warn, advise
28. moveo	movere	movi	motum	move
29. narro	narrare	narravi	narratum	tell, report
30. navigo	navigare	navigavi	navigatum	sail
31. noceo	nocere	nocui	nocitum	do harm, harm, hurt (dative)
32. nuntio	nuntiare	nuntiavi	nuntiatum	announce, report
33. occupo	occupare	occupavi	occupatum	seize, occupy
34. oppugno	oppugnare	oppugnavi	oppugnatum	attack
35. paro	parare	paravi	paratum	prepare, get ready
36. porto	portare	portavi	portatum	carry, bring
37. pugno	pugnare	pugnavi	pugnatum	fight (use the prep <i>cum</i> to express with whom one is fighting)
38. respondeo	respondere	respondi	responsum	reply, respond
39. rideo	ridere	risi	risum	laugh, laugh at
40. saluto	salutare	salutavi	salutatum	greet
41. sedeo	sedere	sedui	seditum	sit
42. servo	servare	servavi	servatum	save, protect
43. specto	spectare	spectavi	spectatum	look at, watch
44. sto	stare	steti	statum	stand
45. supero	superare	superavi	superatum	defeat, overcome, conquer
46. taceo	tacere	tacui	tacitum	be silent
47. tempto	temptare	temptavi	temptatum	try, attempt
48. teneo	tenere	tenui	tentum	have, hold
49. terreo	terrere	terrui	territum	frighten, terrify
50. timeo	timere	timui	-----	fear, be afraid
51. video	videre	vidi	visum	see
52. voco	vocare	vocavi	vocatum	call
53. volo	volare	volavi	volatum	hurry, fly

vocabulary all 1st and 2nd conj verbs