

		1 st	2 nd M	2 nd N
1. arx, arcis f. (i-stem)-	castle			
2. auxilium, auxili-	help	-a -ae	-us/er/ir -i	-um -a
3. bellum, belli-	war			
4. civis, civis m (i-stem)-	citizen	-ae -arum	-i -orum	-i -orum
5. dux, ducis m.-	leader	-ae -is	-o -is	-o -is
6. eques, equitis-	horseman	-am -as	-um -os	-um -a
7. gladius, gladii-	sword	-ā -is	-o -is	-o -is
8. hostis, hostis m. (i-stem)-	enemy			
9. legatus, legati-	lieutenant			
10. legio, legionis-	legion			
11. lex, legis f.-	law			
12. miles, militis m.-	soldier			
13. mons, montis m.(i-stem)-	mountain			
14. mors, mortis f. (i-stem)-	death			
15. nauta, nautae m.-	sailor			
16. navis, navis f. (i-stem)-	boat			
17. nuntius, nuntii-	messenger / message			
18. pedes, peditis m.-	footsoldier			
19. pilum, pili-	spear			
20. proelium, proelii-	battle			
21. pugio, pugionis m.-	dagger			
22. regina, reginae-	queen			
23. regnum, regni-	kingdom			
24. rex, regis-	king			
25. scutum, scuti-	shield			
26. senator, senatoris m.-	senator			
27. virtus, virtutis f.-	bravery, courage			
NEW 4th declension NOUNS				
1. adventus, adventūs-	arrival			
2. casus, casūs-	downfall			
3. domus, domūs (f.)-	home (domi at home locative)			
4. exercitus, exercitūs-	army			
5. exitus, exitūs-	departure			
6. fluctus, fluctūs-	wave			
7. impetus, impetūs-	an attack			
8. manus, manūs (f.)-	hand or band of men			
9. milia passuum-	mile (thousands of paces)			
10. occasus, occasūs-	destruction, downfall			
11. portus, portūs-	port			
12. senatus, senatūs-	senate			
13. cornu, cornūs	wing of an army, horn			
14. cursu	by running			
NEW 5th declension nouns				
1. dies, diei m.-	day (sometimes fem.)			
2. acies, aciei-	battleline, battle formation			
3. res, rei-	matter, affair, thing, fact			
4. facies, faciei-	appearance			
5. spes, spei-	hope			
6. fides, fidei-	trust, belief, faith			
7. species, speciei-	show, sight, appearance			
8. res publica-	republic			
		3rd M/F (i-stem)	3rd N (i-stem)	4th M/F
		* -es	* - (i) a	-us -ūs
		-is - (i) um	-is - (i) um	-ūs -uum
		-i - ibus	-i - ibus	-ui -ibus
		-em -es	-em - (i) a	-um -ūs
		-e -ibus	-e / (i) -ibus	-u -ibus
		4th neuter	5th (fem./ some masc.)	
		-u -ua	-es -es	
		-ūs -uum	-ei -erum	
		-u -ibus	-ei -ebus	
		-u -ua	-em -es	
		-u -ibus	-e -ebus	
nominative – subject – does action/ is described				
genitive – possessive – <i>of</i> 's or s'				
objective “of”				
dative –indirect object - “to/for”				
with some adjectives - “to/for”				
with some impersonal verbs				
accusative – direct object				
with some prepositions				
time - “for”				
ablative – with some prepositions				
time - “in, on, during, at, within”				
means – “with” “by”				
locative – cities, towns, small islands - “in”				
domi –at home				
ruri – in the country				
Romae – in Rome				
Pompeii – in Pompeii				
		NOTA BENE		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> to get the base of a noun drop the genitive singular ending to know the declension of a noun you need the nom. and gen. singular forms adjectives AGREE with nouns in gender, number and case The FORM of the adjective depends on its own declension. They do not always look the same. 				