

DISTINCTIVE PRONOUN **IPSE** – sets the subject or object apart from all others.

| Masculine | | Feminine | | Neuter | |
|-----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| singular | plural | singular | plural | singular | plural |
| ipse | ipsi | ipsa | ipsae | ipsum | ipsa |
| ipsius | ipsorum | ipsius | ipsarum | ipsius | ipsorum |
| ipsi | ipsis | ipsi | ipsis | ipsi | ipsis |
| ipsum | ipsos | ipsam | ipsas | ipsum | ipsa |
| ipso | ipsis | ipsā | ipsis | ipso | ipsis |

Example: **Ipse** hoc faciam.

I, myself, will do this. (I, myself and no one else)

Hercules ad Graeciam vēnit. Ipse Hydra, interfecit.

Hercules went to Greece. He himself killed the Hydra. (he and no one else)

Ego aurum regi ipsi dedi

I gave the gold to the king himself (to the king and no one else)

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUN **ISTE**

| Masculine | | Feminine | | Neuter | |
|-----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| singular | plural | singular | plural | singular | plural |
| iste | isti | ista | istae | istud | ista |
| istius | istorum | istius | istarum | istius | istorum |
| isti | istis | isti | istis | isti | istis |
| istum | istos | istam | istas | istud | ista |
| isto | istis | isto | istis | isto | istis |

- The translations are similar to *ille*, but the connotation of the word is sometimes condescending and disdainful.

Example: *Istum non amo.* – *I do not like THAT man (In the sense of that man over there)*

- In a legal context, this word is used when the prosecution is referring to the defendant.