

## perfect tense

1. use 3<sup>rd</sup> principal part
2. drop the -i
3. add these new endings

-i (I)	-imus (we)
-isti (you)	-istis (you)
-it (he, she, it, noun)	-erunt (they, noun)

the perfect tense has three translations

-----ed

did-----

have----ed

example: ambulavimus – we walked  
we did walk  
we have walked

## pluperfect tense

1. use 3<sup>rd</sup> principal part
2. drop the -i
3. add -era-
4. add the old endings

-m -mus

-s -tis

-t -nt

pluperfect is translated *had-----ed*

example: ambulaveramus – we had walked

## future perfect tense

1. use 3<sup>rd</sup> principal part
2. drop the -i
3. add -ero, -eri-
4. add the old endings

-o -mus

-s -tis

-t -nt

future perfect is translated *will have-----ed*

example: ambulaverimus – we will have walked