

Daily Activity Vocabulary

VERBS					How to determine the conjugation of a verb
bibo	bibere	bibi	bitum	drink	1 <sup>st</sup> -o, - are 2 <sup>nd</sup> -eo, -ere 3 <sup>rd</sup> -o, -ere 3 <sup>rd</sup> i -io, -ere 4 <sup>th</sup> -io, -ire
ceno	cenare	cenavi		dine	
coquo	coquere	coqui	coctum	cook	
disco	discere	didici	didictum	learn	
edo	edere	edi	esum	eat	
gero	gerere	gessi	gestum	wear etc.	
induo	induere	indui	indutum	dress	
lavo	lavare	lavi	lautum	wash	
scribo	scribere	scripsi	scriptum	write	
canto	cantare	cantavi	cantatum	sing	
curo	curare	curavi	curatum	take care of	

- *excito, excitare, excitavi, excitatum* + **e somno** – wake up  
 (always expresses the person who is being awakened)  
 Ex: *Mea mater me e somno excitavit; My mother woke me up.*  
 Ex: *me e somno excitavi = I awoke myself from sleep or I woke up*
- *induo, induere, indui, indutum* – dress, put on (use **in** + acc for the thing that is put on)  
 Ex: *induo me in tunicam = literally = I am putting myself into a tunic*

*placet mihi – I like (it is pleasing to me)*

*placet nobis – we like (it is pleasing to us)*

*placet tibi – you like ( it is pleasing to you)*

*placet + (any word in the dative case) - \_\_\_\_\_ like (s) (it is pleasing to \_\_\_\_\_)*

1 <sup>st</sup> -2 <sup>nd</sup> conj present 1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop -re 3. add ending -o-I -mus-we -s -you -tis-you -t -he, she, it, noun -nt - they (a+o = o)	3 <sup>rd</sup> conj present 1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop -ere 3. add ending -o -imus -is -itis -it -unt	3 <sup>rd</sup> i / 4 <sup>th</sup> present 1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop ere/ire 3. add ending -io -imus -is -it is -it -iunt	Personal Endings -o -I -mus -we -s- you -tis -you -t -he -nt - they she noun it noun
imperfect <b>was/were used to</b> 1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. -m-I -mus 2. drop -re -s -tis 3. -ba- -t -nt 4. add ending	imperfect 1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop -re 3. -ba- 4. add ending	imperfect 1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop ere/ire 3. -ieba- 4. add ending	personal endings in the perfect tense -i -I -imus-we -isti -you -istis-you -it - he -erunt-they she noun it noun
1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. <b>will</b> 2. drop -re 3. add ending -bo -bimus -bis -bitis -bit -bunt	1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop -ere 3. add ending -am -emus -es -etis -et -ent	1. 2 <sup>nd</sup> pp. 2. drop -ere/ire 3. add ending - iam - iemus -ies -ietis -iet -ient	
Perfect ALL verbs 1. 3 <sup>rd</sup> pp 2. drop the -i 3. add endings	-i -I -isti -you -it -he, she, it, noun	-imus-we - istis-you -erunt-they, noun	have/has -ed ----ed did ----
Pluperfect ALL verbs 1. 3 <sup>rd</sup> pp 2. drop the -i 3. add -era- 4. add endings	had ---ed -m -mus -s -tis -t -nt		

# NOUNS

1 <sup>st</sup> declension (usually feminine.)			2 <sup>nd</sup> declension masculine			2 <sup>nd</sup> declension neuter		
nom.	<b>-a</b>	-ae	nom.	<b>-us, -er -ir</b>	-i	nom.	<b>-um</b>	-a
gen.	<b>-ae</b>	-arum	gen.	<b>-i</b>	-orum	gen.	<b>-i</b>	-orum
dat.	-ae	-is	dat.	-o	-is	dat.	-o	-is
acc.	-am	-as	acc.	-um	-os	acc.	-um	-a
abl.	-ā	-is	abl.	-o	-is	abl.	-o	-is

3 <sup>rd</sup> (and i-stem) masculine and feminine			3 <sup>rd</sup> (and i-stem) neuter		
nom.	*	-es	nom.	*	-a (-ia in i-stem)
gen.	<b>-is</b>	-um (ium in i-stem)	gen.	<b>-is</b>	-um (-ium in i-stem)
dat.	-i	-ibus	dat.	-i	-ibus
acc.	-em	-es	acc.	*	-a (-ia in i-stem)
abl.	-e	-ibus	abl.	-e (-i in i-stem)	-ibus

- To get the declension of a noun you need to know the nominative and genitive singular. See the shaded parts above.
- To get the base of a noun take the genitive singular form and drop the ending.

## Nouns

aqua, aquae – water  
 caseus, caesi - cheese  
 cena, cenae – dinner  
 cibus, cibi – food  
 crines, crinium – hair  
 fructus, fructūs – fruit (the accusative singular will be **fructum**)  
 ientaculum, ientaculi – breakfast  
 lac, lactis – (n) – milk  
 lectus, lecti - couch  
 liber, libri – book  
 ludus, ludi - school  
 musica, musicae – music  
 negotium, negotii- task  
 ovum, ovi – egg  
 palla, pallae – shawl (worn by women when they went out)  
 panis, panis (m) – bread  
 prandium, prandii – lunch  
 sella, sellae – chair  
 stola, stolae – long dress (ankle length worn by women)  
 toga, togae - toga  
 tunica, tunicae – tunic (worn by girls, boys, men and women)  
 vinum, vini - wine

## Time Expressions

### Accusative

multos dies – for many days  
 paucos dies – for a few days  
 noctem - for the night  
 post meridiem (p.m.) – in the afternoon

### Ablative

mane – morning, in the morning  
 nocte- at night, during the night  
 primā luce – at dawn  
 vesperi (or vespere) – in the evening  
 uno die – one day